## INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

# DATA SHEET

# 80C31/80C51/87C51 CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

Product specification

1996 Aug 16

IC20 Data Handbook





# **CMOS** single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The Philips 80C31/80C51/87C51 is a high-performance microcontroller fabricated with Philips high-density CMOS technology. The CMOS 8XC51 is functionally compatible with the NMOS 8031/8051 microcontrollers. The Philips CMOS technology combines the high speed and density characteristics of HMOS with the low power attributes of CMOS. Philips epitaxial substrate minimizes latch-up sensitivity.

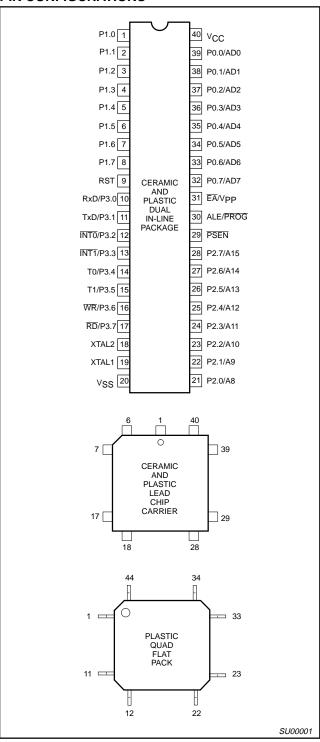
The 8XC51 contains a 4k  $\times$  8 ROM (80C51) EPROM (87C51), a 128  $\times$  8 RAM, 32 I/O lines, two 16-bit counter/timers, a five-source, two-priority level nested interrupt structure, a serial I/O port for either multi-processor communications, I/O expansion or full duplex UART, and on-chip oscillator and clock circuits.

In addition, the device has two software selectable modes of power reduction—idle mode and power-down mode. The idle mode freezes the CPU while allowing the RAM, timers, serial port, and interrupt system to continue functioning. The power-down mode saves the RAM contents but freezes the oscillator, causing all other chip functions to be inoperative.

#### **FEATURES**

- 8031/8051 compatible
  - 4k × 8 ROM (80C51)
  - 4k × 8 EPROM (87C51)
- ROMless (80C31)
- 128 × 8 RAM
- Two 16-bit counter/timers
- Full duplex serial channel
- Boolean processor
- Memory addressing capability
  - 64k ROM and 64k RAM
- Power control modes:
  - Idle mode
  - Power-down mode
- CMOS and TTL compatible
- Five speed ranges at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5V
  - 12MHz
  - 16MHz
  - 24MHz
- 33MHz
- Five package styles
- Extended temperature ranges
- OTP package available

#### **PIN CONFIGURATIONS**

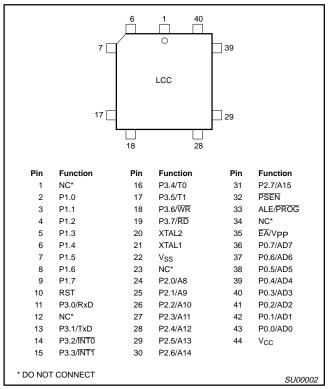


SEE PAGE 3 FOR QFP AND LCC PIN FUNCTIONS

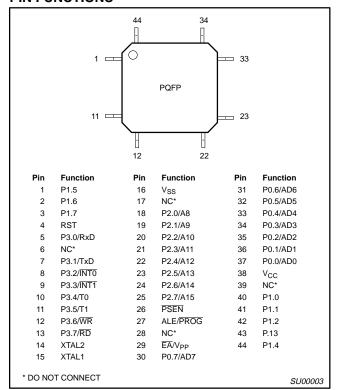
# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

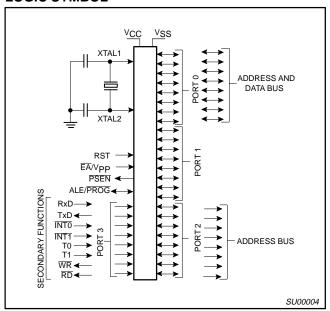
# CERAMIC AND PLASTIC LEADED CHIP CARRIER PIN FUNCTIONS



# PLASTIC QUAD FLAT PACK PIN FUNCTIONS



### **LOGIC SYMBOL**



# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

|              |                   |               |               | PHILIPS N         | ORTH AMERICA                                     |             |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--|-------------|
| EPROM        | DRAWING<br>NUMBER | ROMIess       | ROM           | DRAWING<br>NUMBER | TEMPERATURE RANGE °C<br>AND PACKAGE <sup>1</sup> | Freq<br>MHz |
| SC87C51CCF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV       | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51CCK44 | 1472A             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Leaded Chip Carrier, UV        | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51CCN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BCCN40 | SC80C51BCCN40 | SOT129-1          | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51CCA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BCCA44 | SC80C51BCCA44 | SOT187-2          | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51CCB44 | SOT307-2          | SC80C31BCCB44 | SC80C51BCCB44 | SOT307-2          | 0 to +70, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP            | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51ACF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | -40 to +85, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV     | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51ACN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BACN40 | SC80C51BACN40 | SOT129-1          | -40 to +85, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP    | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51ACA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BACA44 | SC80C51BACA44 | SOT187-2          | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51ACB44 | SOT307-2          | SC80C31BACB44 | SC80C51BACB44 | SOT307-2          | -40 to +85, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP          | 3.5 to 12   |
| SC87C51CGF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV       | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51CGK44 | 1472A             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Leaded Chip Carrier, UV        | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51CGN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BCGN40 | SC80C51BCGN40 | SOT129-1          | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51CGA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BCGA44 | SC80C51BCGA44 | SOT187-2          | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51CGB44 | SOT307-2          | SC80C31BCGB44 | SC80C51BCGB44 | SOT307-2          | 0 to +70, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP            | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51AGF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | -40 to +85, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV     | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51AGN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BAGN40 | SC80C51BAGN40 | SOT129-1          | -40 to +85, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP    | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51AGA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BAGA44 | SC80C51BAGA44 | SOT187-2          | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 3.5 to 16   |
| SC87C51AGB44 | SOT307-2          | SC80C31BAGB44 | SC80C51BAGB44 | SOT307-2          | -40 to +85, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP          | 3.5 to 16   |
|              |                   |               |               |                   |  |             |
| SC87C51CPF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV       | 3.5 to 24   |
| SC87C51CPK44 | 1472A             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Leaded Chip Carrier, UV        | 3.5 to 24   |
| SC87C51CPN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BCPN40 | SC80C51BCPN40 | SOT129-1          | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 3.5 to 24   |
| SC87C51CPA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BCPA44 | SC80C51BCPA44 | SOT187-2          | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 3.5 to 24   |
| SC87C51APF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | -40 to +85, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV     |             |
| SC87C51APN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BAPN40 | SC80C51BAPN40 | SOT129-1          | –40 to +85, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP    | 3.5 to 24   |
| SC87C51APA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BAPA44 | SC80C51BAPA44 | SOT187-2          | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 3.5 to 24   |
|              |                   |               |               |                   |  |             |
| SC87C51CYF40 | 0590B             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Dual In-line Package, UV       | 3.5 to 33   |
| SC87C51CYK44 | 1472A             |               |               |                   | 0 to +70, Ceramic Leaded Chip Carrier, UV        | 3.5 to 33   |
| SC87C51CYN40 | SOT129-1          | SC80C31BCYN40 | SC80C51BCYN40 | SOT129-1          | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 3.5 to 33   |
| SC87C51CYA44 | SOT187-2          | SC80C31BCYA44 | SC80C51BCYA44 | SOT187-2          | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 3.5 to 33   |
|              |                   |               |               |                   |  |             |

OTP = One Time Programmable EPROM. UV = UV Erasable EPROM
 SOT311 replaced by SOT307-2.

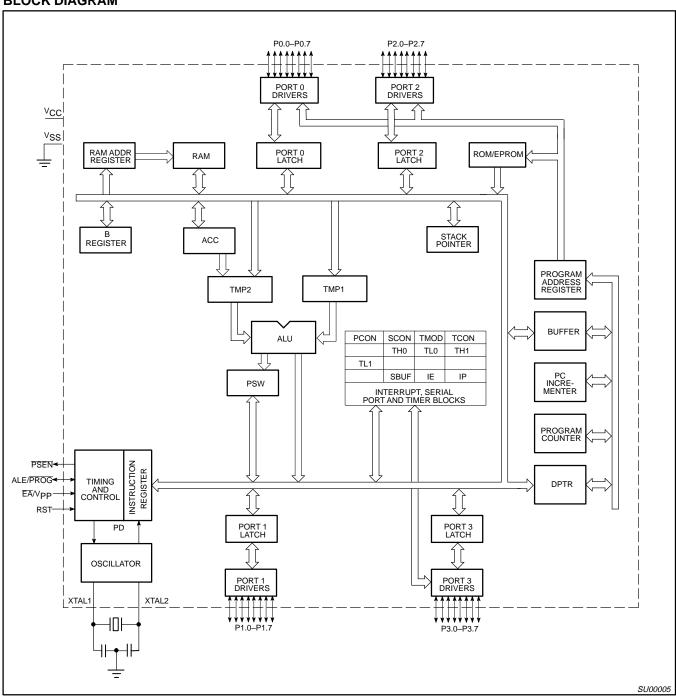
# 80C31/80C51/87C51

# **ORDERING INFORMATION** (Continued)

|                           |                             | F                   | HILIPS                |  |             |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------|
| ROMIess<br>(ORDER NUMBER) | ROMIess<br>(MARKING NUMBER) | ROM                 | DRAWING<br>NUMBER     | TEMPERATURE RANGE °C<br>AND PACKAGE <sup>1</sup> | Freq<br>MHz |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
| PCB80C31-2 N              | PCB80C31BH2-12P             | PCB80C51BH-2P       | SOT129-1              | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 0.5 to 12   |
| PCB80C31-2 A              | PCB80C31BH2-12WP            | PCB80C51BH-2WP      | SOT187-2              | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 0.5 to 12   |
|                           | PCB80C31BH2-12H             | PCB80C51BH-2H       | SOT307-2 <sup>2</sup> | 0 to +70, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP            | 0.5 to 12   |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
| PCB80C31-3 N              | PCB80C31BH3-16P             | PCB80C51BH-3P       | SOT129-1              | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 1.2 to 16   |
| PCB80C31-3 A              | PCB80C31BH3-16WP            | PCB80C51BH-3WP      | SOT187-2              | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 1.2 to 16   |
|                           | PCB80C31BH3-16H             | PCB80C51BH-3H       | SOT307-2 <sup>2</sup> | 0 to +70, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP            | 1.2 to 16   |
| PCF80C31-3 N              | PCF80C31BH3-16P             | PCF80C51BH-3P       | SOT129-1              | -40 to +85, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP    | 1.2 to 16   |
| PCF80C31-3 A              | PCF80C31BH3-16WP            | PCF80C51BH-3WP      | SOT129-1              | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 1.2 to 16   |
| PCF60C31-3 A              | PCF80C31BH3-16H             | PCF80C51BH-3WF      | SOT307-2 <sup>2</sup> | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 1.2 to 16   |
|                           | PCA80C31BH3-16P             | PCA80C51BH-3P       | SOT129-1              | -40 to +125, Plastic Qual In-line Package        | 1.2 to 16   |
|                           | PCA80C31BH3-16WP            | PCA80C51BH-3WP      | SOT129-1              | -40 to +125, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier         | 1.2 to 16   |
|                           | T CALCOCOTETIO TOWN         | T CALCOCO I DAT GWI | 0011072               | 40 to 1720, 1 lable Ledded Grip Garrier          | 1.2 to 10   |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
| PCB80C31-4 N              | PCB80C31BH4-24P             | PCB80C51BH-4P       | SOT129-1              | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP      | 1.2 to 24   |
| PCB80C31-4 A              | PCB80C31BH4-24WP            | PCB80C51BH-4WP      | SOT187-2              | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP       | 1.2 to 24   |
|                           | PCB80C31BH4-24H             | PCB80C51BH-4H       | SOT307-2 <sup>2</sup> | 0 to +70, Plastic Quad Flat Pack, OTP            | 1.2 to 24   |
| PCF80C31-4 N              | PCF80C31BH4-24P             | PCF80C51BH-4P       | SOT129-1              | -40 to +85, Plastic Dual In-line Package, OTP    | 1.2 to 24   |
| PCF80C31-4 A              | PCF80C31BH4-24WP            | PCF80C51BH-4WP      | SOT187-2              | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 1.2 to 24   |
|                           | PCF80C31BH4-24H             | PCF80C51BH-4H       | SOT307-2 <sup>2</sup> | -40 to +85, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier, OTP     | 1.2 to 24   |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
|                           |                             |                     |                       |  |             |
| PCB80C31-5 N              | PCB80C31BH5-30P             | PCB80C51BH-5P       | SOT129-1              | 0 to +70, Plastic Dual In-line Package           | 1.2 to 33   |
| PCB80C31-5 A              | PCB80C31BH5-30WP            | PCB80C51BH-5WP      | SOT187-2              | 0 to +70, Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier            | 1.2 to 33   |
| PCB80C31-5 B              | PCB80C31BH5-30H             | PCB80C51BH-5H       | SOT307-2 <sup>2</sup> | 0 to +70, Plastic Quad Flat Pack                 | 1.2 to 33   |

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

### **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

### **PIN DESCRIPTION**

|                    |          | PIN NO.      |               |      |  |
|--------------------|----------|--------------|---------------|------|--|
| MNEMONIC           | DIP      | LCC          | QFP           | TYPE | NAME AND FUNCTION  |
| V <sub>SS</sub>    | 20       | 22           | 16            | ı    | Ground: 0V reference.  |
| V <sub>CC</sub>    | 40       | 44           | 38            | ı    | <b>Power Supply:</b> This is the power supply voltage for normal, idle, and power-down operation.  |
| P0.0-0.7           | 39–32    | 43–36        | 37–30         | I/O  | <b>Port 0:</b> Port 0 is an open-drain, bidirectional I/O port. Port 0 pins that have 1s written to them float and can be used as high-impedance inputs. Port 0 is also the multiplexed low-order address and data bus during accesses to external program and data memory. In this application, it uses strong internal pull-ups when emitting 1s. Port 0 also outputs the code bytes during program verification in the 87C51. External pull-ups are required during program verification.   |
| P1.0-P1.7          | 1–8      | 2–9          | 40-44,<br>1–3 | I/O  | <b>Port 1:</b> Port 1 is an 8-bit bidirectional I/O port with internal pull-ups. Port 1 pins that have 1s written to them are pulled high by the internal pull-ups and can be used as inputs. As inputs, port 1 pins that are externally pulled low will source current because of the internal pull-ups. (See DC Electrical Characteristics: I <sub>IL</sub> ). Port 1 also receives the low-order address byte during program memory verification.   |
| P2.0-P2.7          | 21–28    | 24–31        | 18–25         | I/O  | <b>Port 2:</b> Port 2 is an 8-bit bidirectional I/O port with internal pull-ups. Port 2 pins that have 1s written to them are pulled high by the internal pull-ups and can be used as inputs. As inputs, port 2 pins that are externally being pulled low will source current because of the internal pull-ups. (See DC Electrical Characteristics: I <sub>IL</sub> ). Port 2 emits the high-order address byte during fetches from external program memory and during accesses to external data memory that use 16-bit addresses (MOVX @DPTR). In this application, it uses strong internal pull-ups when emitting 1s. During accesses to external data memory that use 8-bit addresses (MOV @Ri), port 2 emits the contents of the P2 special function register. |
| P3.0-P3.7          | 10–17    | 11,<br>13–19 | 5,<br>7–13    | I/O  | <b>Port 3:</b> Port 3 is an 8-bit bidirectional I/O port with internal pull-ups. Port 3 pins that have 1s written to them are pulled high by the internal pull-ups and can be used as inputs. As inputs, port 3 pins that are externally being pulled low will source current because of the pull-ups. (See DC Electrical Characteristics: I <sub>IL</sub> ). Port 3 also serves the special features of the 80C51 family, as listed below:  |
|                    | 10       | 11           | 5             | 1    | RxD (P3.0): Serial input port  |
|                    | 11<br>12 | 13<br>14     | 7<br>8        | 0    | TxD (P3.1): Serial output port   |
|                    | 13       | 15           | 9             |      | INTO (P3.2): External interrupt INT1 (P3.3): External interrupt  |
|                    | 14       | 16           | 10            | li   | To (P3.4): Timer 0 external input  |
|                    | 15       | 17           | 11            | 1    | T1 (P3.5): Timer 1 external input  |
|                    | 16       | 18           | 12            | 0    | WR (P3.6): External data memory write strobe   |
|                    | 17       | 19           | 13            | 0    | RD (P3.7): External data memory read strobe  |
| RST                | 9        | 10           | 4             | ı    | <b>Reset:</b> A high on this pin for two machine cycles while the oscillator is running, resets the device. An internal diffused resistor to V <sub>SS</sub> permits a power-on reset using only an external capacitor to V <sub>CC</sub> .  |
| ALE/PROG           | 30       | 33           | 27            | I/O  | Address Latch Enable/Program Pulse: Output pulse for latching the low byte of the address during an access to external memory. In normal operation, ALE is emitted at a constant rate of 1/6 the oscillator frequency, and can be used for external timing or clocking. Note that one ALE pulse is skipped during each access to external data memory. This pin is also the program pulse input (PROG) during EPROM programming.   |
| PSEN               | 29       | 32           | 26            | 0    | Program Store Enable: The read strobe to external program memory. When the device is executing code from the external program memory, PSEN is activated twice each machine cycle, except that two PSEN activations are skipped during each access to external data memory. PSEN is not activated during fetches from internal program memory.  |
| EA/V <sub>PP</sub> | 31       | 35           | 29            | I    | External Access Enable/Programming Supply Voltage: EA must be externally held low to enable the device to fetch code from external program memory locations 0000H to 0FFFH. If EA is held high, the device executes from internal program memory unless the program counter contains an address greater than 0FFFH. This pin also receives the 12.75V programming supply voltage (V <sub>PP</sub> ) during EPROM programming.  |
| XTAL1              | 19       | 21           | 15            | ı    | Crystal 1: Input to the inverting oscillator amplifier and input to the internal clock generator circuits.   |
| XTAL2              | 18       | 20           | 14            | 0    | Crystal 2: Output from the inverting oscillator amplifier.   |

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

Table 1. 80C52/80C54/80C58 Special Function Registers

| SYMBOL              | DESCRIPTION   | DIRECT<br>ADDRESS | BIT A  | ADDRESS         | , SYMBO  | L, OR ALT | TERNATIV | E PORT          | FUNCTIO | N<br>LSB | RESET<br>VALUE |
|---------------------|---|-------------------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|----------|----------------|
| ACC*                | Accumulator   | E0H               | E7     | E6              | E5       | E4        | E3       | E2              | E1      | E0       | 00H            |
| AUXR#               | Auxiliary   | 8EH               | _      | -               | _        | -         | _        | _               | _       | AO       | xxxxxxx0B      |
| AUXR1#              | Auxiliary 1 (Note 2)                                      | A2H               | _      | -               | -        | -         | WUPD     | 0               | -       | DPS      | xxxx00x0B      |
| B*                  | B register  | F0H               | F7     | F6              | F5       | F4        | F3       | F2              | F1      | F0       | 00H            |
| DPTR:<br>DPH<br>DPL | Data Pointer (2 bytes) Data Pointer High Data Pointer Low | 83H<br>82H        |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | 00H<br>00H     |
|                     | <b>.</b>  |                   | AF     | AE              | AD       | AC        | AB       | AA              | A9      | A8       | l              |
| IE*                 | Interrupt Enable  | A8H               | EA     | EC              | ET2      | ES        | ET1      | EX1             | ET0     | EX0      | 00H            |
|                     |   |                   | BF     | BE              | BD       | BC        | BB       | BA              | B9      | B8       | ]              |
| IP*                 | Interrupt Priority  | B8H               | _      | _               | PT2      | PS        | PT1      | PX1             | PT0     | PX0      | x0000000B      |
|                     |   |                   | В7     | B6              | B5       | B4        | В3       | B2              | B1      | В0       | ]              |
| IPH#                | Interrupt Priority High                                   | В7Н               | _      | _               | PT2H     | PSH       | PT1H     | PX1H            | PT0H    | PX0H     | x0000000B      |
|                     |   |                   | 87     | 86              | 85       | 84        | 83       | 82              | 81      | 80       | ]              |
| P0*                 | Port 0  | 80H               | AD7    | AD6             | AD5      | AD4       | AD3      | AD2             | AD1     | AD0      | FFH            |
|                     |   |                   | 97     | 96              | 95       | 94        | 93       | 92              | 91      | 90       | 1              |
| P1*                 | Port 1  | 90H               | _      | _               | _        | _         | _        | l –             | T2EX    | T2       | FFH            |
|                     |   |                   | A7     | A6              | A5       | A4        | А3       | A2              | A1      | A0       | 1              |
| P2*                 | Port 2  | A0H               | AD15   | AD14            | AD13     | AD12      | AD11     | AD10            | AD9     | AD8      | FFH            |
|                     |   |                   | B7     | B6              | B5       | B4        | B3       | B2              | B1      | B0       | 1              |
| P3*                 | Port 3  | вон               | RD     | WR              | T1       | T0        | ĪNT1     | ĪNT0            | TxD     | RxD      | FFH            |
|                     |   |                   |        |                 | <u> </u> |           |          |                 |         |          | 1              |
| PCON#1              | Power Control   | 87H               | SMOD1  | SMOD0           | _        | _         | GF1      | GF0             | PD      | IDL      | 00xx0000B      |
|                     |   |                   | D7     | D6              | D5       | D4        | D3       | D2              | D1      | D0       | 1              |
| PSW*                | Program Status Word                                       | D0H               | CY     | AC              | F0       | RS1       | RS0      | OV              | _       | Р        | 00H            |
| SADDR#              | Slave Address   | А9Н               |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | 00H            |
| SADEN#              | Slave Address Mask  | В9Н               |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | 00H            |
| SBUF                | Serial Data Buffer  | 99H               |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | xxxxxxxxB      |
|                     |   |                   | 9F     | 9E              | 9D       | 9C        | 9B       | 9A              | 99      | 98       |                |
| SCON*               | Serial Control  | 98H               | SM0/FE | SM1             | SM2      | REN       | TB8      | RB8             | TI      | RI       | 00H            |
| SP                  | Stack Pointer   | 81H               |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | 07H            |
|                     |   |                   | 8F     | 8E              | 8D       | 8C        | 8B       | 8A              | 89      | 88       |                |
| TCON*               | Timer Control   | 88H               | TF1    | TR1             | TF0      | TR0       | IE1      | IT1             | IE0     | IT0      | 00H            |
|                     |   |                   | CF     | CE              | CD       | CC        | СВ       | CA              | C9      | C8       | 1              |
| T2MOD#              | Timer 2 Mode Control                                      | C9H               | _      | _               | _        | _         | _        | _               | T2OE    | DCEN     | xxxxxx00B      |
| TH0                 | Timer High 0  | 8CH               |        |                 |          |           | •        | •               | •       |          | 00H            |
| TH1                 | Timer High 1  | 8DH               |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | 00H            |
| TL0                 | Timer Low 0   | 8AH<br>8BH        |        |                 |          |           |          |                 |         |          | 00H            |
| TL1                 | Timer Low 1   |                   | CATE   | o/ <del>=</del> | 144      | MO        | CATE     | o. <del>≡</del> | 1 1/4   | MO       | 00H            |
| TMOD                | Timer Mode  | 89H               | GATE   | C/T             | M1       | M0        | GATE     | C/T             | M1      | M0       | 00H            |

SFRs are bit addressable.
SFRs are modified from or added to the 80C51 SFRs.

Reserved bits.

<sup>1.</sup> Reset value depends on reset source.

<sup>2.</sup> Available only on SC80C51.

### CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

#### **OSCILLATOR CHARACTERISTICS**

XTAL1 and XTAL2 are the input and output, respectively, of an inverting amplifier. The pins can be configured for use as an on-chip oscillator, as shown in the logic symbol.

To drive the device from an external clock source, XTAL1 should be driven while XTAL2 is left unconnected. There are no requirements on the duty cycle of the external clock signal, because the input to the internal clock circuitry is through a divide-by-two flip-flop. However, minimum and maximum high and low times specified in the data sheet must be observed.

#### RESET

A reset is accomplished by holding the RST pin high for at least two machine cycles (24 oscillator periods), while the oscillator is running. To insure a good power-up reset, the RST pin must be high long enough to allow the oscillator time to start up (normally a few milliseconds) plus two machine cycles.

#### **IDLE MODE**

In idle mode, the CPU puts itself to sleep while all of the on-chip peripherals stay active. The instruction to invoke the idle mode is the last instruction executed in the normal operating mode before the idle mode is activated. The CPU contents, the on-chip RAM, and all of the special function registers remain intact during this mode. The idle mode can be terminated either by any enabled interrupt (at which time the process is picked up at the interrupt service routine and continued), or by a hardware reset which starts the processor in the same manner as a power-on reset.

### **POWER-DOWN MODE**

In the power-down mode, the oscillator is stopped and the instruction to invoke power-down is the last instruction executed. Only the contents of the on-chip RAM are preserved. A hardware reset is the only way to terminate the power-down mode. the control bits for the reduced power modes are in the special function register PCON.

Table 2 shows the state of I/O ports during low current operating modes.

Table 2. External Pin Status During Idle and Power-Down Modes

| MODE       | PROGRAM MEMORY | ALE | PSEN | PORT 0 | PORT 1 | PORT 2  | PORT 3 |
|------------|----------------|-----|------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Idle       | Internal       | 1   | 1    | Data   | Data   | Data    | Data   |
| Idle       | External       | 1   | 1    | Float  | Data   | Address | Data   |
| Power-down | Internal       | 0   | 0    | Data   | Data   | Data    | Data   |
| Power-down | External       | 0   | 0    | Float  | Data   | Data    | Data   |

#### ROM CODE SUBMISSION

When submitting ROM code for the 80C51, the following must be specified:

- 1. 4k byte user ROM data
- 2. 64 byte ROM encryption key (SC80C51 only)
- 3. ROM security bits (SC80C51 only).

| ADDRESS        | CONTENT | BIT(S) | COMMENT            |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| 0000H to 0FFFH | DATA    | 7:0    | User ROM Data      |
| 1000H to 101FH | KEY     | 7:0    | ROM Encryption Key |
| 1020H          | SEC     | 0      | ROM Security Bit 1 |
| 1020H          | SEC     | 1      | ROM Security Bit 2 |

Security Bit 1: When programmed, this bit has two effects on masked ROM parts:

- 1. External MOVC is disabled, and
- 2. EA# is latched on Reset.

Security Bit 2: When programmed, this bit inhibits Verify User ROM.

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

#### Electrical Deviations from Commercial Specifications for Extended Temperature Range (87C51)

DC and AC parameters not included here are the same as in the commercial temperature range table.

### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +85°C,  $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10$ %,  $V_{SS} = 0V$  (Philips North America SC87C51);

For SC87C51 (33MHz only),  $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to +70°C,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 5\%$   $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to +85°C,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 10\%$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0\text{V}$  (PCB80C31/51 and PCF80C31/51 Philips Parts Only)

|                  |   | TEST                       | LIN                     | IITS                       |                                  |
|------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| SYMBOL           | PARAMETER   | CONDITIONS                 | MIN                     | MAX                        | UNIT                             |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Input low voltage, except EA (Philips North America)  |                            | -0.5                    | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> -0.15   | V                                |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Input low voltage, except EA (Philips)  |                            | -0.5                    | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> -0.25   | V                                |
| V <sub>IL1</sub> | Input low voltage to EA   |                            | -0.5                    | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> -0.45   | V                                |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Input high voltage, except XTAL1, RST   |                            | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> +1   | V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5       | V                                |
| V <sub>IH1</sub> | Input high voltage to XTAL1, RST  |                            | 0.7V <sub>CC</sub> +0.1 | V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5       | V                                |
| I <sub>IL</sub>  | Logical 0 input current, ports 1, 2, 3  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.45V    |                         | <del>-</del> 75            | μΑ                               |
| I <sub>TL</sub>  | Logical 1-to-0 transition current, ports 1, 2, 3  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.0V     |                         | -750                       | μΑ                               |
| I <sub>CC</sub>  | Power supply current:  Active mode <sup>1</sup> @ 16MHz (Philips PCB80C31/51, PCF80C31/51)  Active mode @ 12MHz (Philips North America SC87C51)  Idle mode <sup>2</sup> @ 16MHz (Philips PCB80C31/51, PCF80C31/51)  Idle mode @ 12MHz (Philips North America SC87C51)  Power-down mode <sup>3</sup> (Philips PCB80C31/51, PCF80C31/51)  Power-down mode (Philips North America SC87C51) | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5–5.5V |                         | 25<br>20<br>6.5<br>5<br>75 | mA<br>mA<br>mA<br>mA<br>μA<br>μA |

### NOTES:

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**1, 2, 3

| PARAMETER  | RATING                 | UNIT |
|--|------------------------|------|
| Operating temperature under bias   | 0 to +70 or -40 to +85 | °C   |
| Storage temperature range  | -65 to +150            | °C   |
| Voltage on EA/V <sub>PP</sub> pin to V <sub>SS</sub>   | 0 to +13.0             | V    |
| Voltage on any other pin to V <sub>SS</sub>  | -0.5 to +6.5           | V    |
| Maximum I <sub>OL</sub> per I/O pin  | 15                     | mA   |
| Power dissipation (based on package heat transfer limitations, not device power consumption) | 1.5                    | W    |

### NOTES:

The operating supply current is measured with all output pins disconnected; XTAL1 driven with  $t_f = t_f = 10$ ns;  $V_{IL} = V_{SS} + 0.5V$ ;

 $V_{IH} = V_{CC} - 0.5V$ ; XTAL2 not connected;  $\overline{EA} = RST = Port \ 0 = V_{CC}$ . The idle mode supply current is measured with all output pins disconnected; XTAL1 driven with  $t_r = t_f = 10$ ns;  $V_{IL} = V_{SS} + 0.5V$ ;  $V_{IH} = V_{CC} - 0.5V$ ; XTAL2 not connected;  $\overline{EA} = Port \ 0 = V_{CC}$ ; RST =  $V_{SS}$ .

3. The power-down current is measured with all output pins disconnected, XTAL2 not connected,  $\overline{EA} = Port \ 0 = V_{CC}$ ; RST =  $V_{SS}$ .

<sup>1.</sup> Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any conditions other than those described in the AC and DC Electrical Characteristics section of this specification is not implied.

<sup>2.</sup> This product includes circuitry specifically designed for the protection of its internal devices from the damaging effects of excessive static charge. Nonetheless, it is suggested that conventional precautions be taken to avoid applying greater than the rated maxima.

Parameters are valid over operating temperature range unless otherwise specified. All voltages are with respect to VSS unless otherwise

## CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

#### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$$\begin{split} &T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}\text{C to } + 70^{\circ}\text{C or } - 40^{\circ}\text{C to } + 85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 20\%$, $V_{SS} = 0V$ (PCB80C31/51 and PCF80C31/51) (12, 16, and 24MHz versions)} \\ &T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}\text{C to } + 70^{\circ}\text{C or } - 40^{\circ}\text{C to } + 85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0V$ (87C51 12, 16, and 24MHz versions) (PCB80C31/51 33MHz version);} \end{split}$$
For SC87C51 (33MHz only)  $T_{amb} = 0$ °C to +70°C,  $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 5$ %

|                  |   | TEST   |  | LIMITS           |                            |                            |
|------------------|---|--|--|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| SYMBOL           | PARAMETER   | CONDITIONS   | MIN  | TYPICAL1         | MAX                        | UNIT                       |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Input low voltage, except EA <sup>7</sup>   |  | -0.5   |                  | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> -0.1    | V                          |
| V <sub>IL1</sub> | Input low voltage to EA <sup>7</sup>  |  | 0  |                  | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> -0.3    | V                          |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Input high voltage, except XTAL1, RST <sup>7</sup>  |  | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> +0.9                          |                  | V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5       | V                          |
| V <sub>IH1</sub> | Input high voltage, XTAL1, RST <sup>7</sup>   |  | 0.7V <sub>CC</sub>                               |                  | V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5       | V                          |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Output low voltage, ports 1, 2, 3 <sup>11</sup>   | $I_{OL} = 1.6 \text{mA}^2$   |  |                  | 0.45                       | V                          |
| V <sub>OL1</sub> | Output low voltage, port 0, ALE, PSEN <sup>11</sup>   | $I_{OL} = 3.2 \text{mA}^2$   |  |                  | 0.45                       | V                          |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | Output high voltage, ports 1, 2, 3, ALE, PSEN <sup>3</sup>  | $I_{OH} = -60\mu A,$<br>$I_{OH} = -25\mu A$<br>$I_{OH} = -10\mu A$               | 2.4<br>0.75V <sub>CC</sub><br>0.9V <sub>CC</sub> |                  |                            | V<br>V<br>V                |
| V <sub>OH1</sub> | Output high voltage (port 0 in external bus mode)   | I <sub>OH</sub> = -800μA,<br>I <sub>OH</sub> = -300μA<br>I <sub>OH</sub> = -80μA | 2.4<br>0.75V <sub>CC</sub><br>0.9V <sub>CC</sub> |                  |                            | V<br>V<br>V                |
| I₁∟              | Logical 0 input current, ports 1, 2, 3 <sup>7</sup>   | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.45V  |  |                  | <b>-</b> 50                | μΑ                         |
| I <sub>TL</sub>  | Logical 1-to-0 transition current, ports 1, 2, 3 <sup>7</sup>   | See note 4   |  |                  | -650                       | μА                         |
| ILI              | Input leakage current, port 0   | $V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or $V_{IH}$  |  |                  | ±10                        | μΑ                         |
| Icc              | Power supply current: <sup>7</sup> Active mode @ 12MHz <sup>8</sup> (Philips) Active mode @ 12MHz <sup>5</sup> (Philips North America) Idle mode @ 12MHz <sup>9</sup> (Philips) Idle mode @ 12MHz (Philips North America) Power-down mode <sup>10</sup> (Philips and Philips North America) | See note 6   |  | 11.5<br>1.3<br>3 | 18<br>19<br>4.4<br>4<br>50 | mA<br>mA<br>mA<br>mA<br>μA |
| R <sub>RST</sub> | Internal reset pull-down resistor<br>(Philips North America)<br>(Philips)   |  | 50<br>50   |                  | 300<br>150                 | kΩ<br>kΩ                   |
| C <sub>IO</sub>  | Pin capacitance <sup>12</sup>   |  |  |                  | 10                         | pF                         |

- 1. Typical ratings are not guaranteed. The values listed are at room temperature, 5V.
- 2. Capacitive loading on ports 0 and 2 may cause spurious noise to be superimposed on the VOLs of ALE and ports 1 and 3. The noise is due to external bus capacitance discharging into the port 0 and port 2 pins when these pins make 1-to-0 transitions during bus operations. In the worst cases (capacitive loading > 100pF), the noise pulse on the ALE pin may exceed 0.8V. In such cases, it may be desirable to qualify ALE with a Schmitt Trigger, or use an address latch with a Schmitt Trigger STROBE input. IOL can exceed these conditions provided that no single output sinks more than 5mA and no more than two outputs exceed the test conditions.
- Capacitive loading on ports 0 and 2 may cause the VOH on ALE and PSEN to momentarily fall below the 0.9VCC specification when the address bits are stabilizing.
- Pins of ports 1, 2 and 3 source a transition current when they are being externally driven from 1 to 0. The transition current reaches its maximum value when V<sub>IN</sub> is approximately 2V.
- I<sub>CCMAX</sub> at other frequencies (for Philips North America parts) is given by: Active mode: I<sub>CCMAX</sub> = 1.43 X FREQ + 1.90; Idle mode: I<sub>CCMAX</sub> = 0.14 X FREQ +2.31, where FREQ is the external oscillator frequency in MHz. I<sub>CCMAX</sub> is given in mA. See Figure 8.
- See Figures 9 through 12 for I<sub>CC</sub> test conditions.
- For Philips North America parts when  $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$  or Philips parts when  $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+125^{\circ}C$ , see DC Electrical Characteristics table on previous page.
- The operating supply current is measured with all output pins disconnected; XTAL1 driven with  $t_f = t_f = 10$ ns;  $V_{IL} = V_{SS} + 0.5V$ ;  $V_{IH} = V_{CC} - 0.5V$ ; XTAL2 not connected;  $\overline{EA} = RST = Port 0 = V_{CC}$ .
- The idle mode supply current is measured with all output pins disconnected; XTAL1 driven with  $t_f = t_f = 10$ ns;  $V_{IL} = V_{SS} + 0.5V$ ;  $V_{IH} = V_{CC} - 0.5V$ ; XTAL2 not connected;  $\overline{EA}$  = Port 0 =  $V_{CC}$ ; RST =  $V_{SS}$ . 10. The power-down current is measured with all output pins disconnected, XTAL2 not connected,  $\overline{EA}$  = Port 0 =  $V_{CC}$ ; RST =  $V_{SS}$ .
- 11. Under steady state (non-transient) conditions, I<sub>OL</sub> must be externally limited as follows:

Maximum IOL per port pin: 15mA Maximum I<sub>OL</sub> per 8-bit port: 26mA Maximum I<sub>OL</sub> total for all outputs: 67mA

If  $I_{OL}$  exceeds the test condition,  $\bar{V}_{OL}$  may exceed the related specification. Pins are not guaranteed to sink current greater than the listed

12. Pin capacitance for the ceramic DIP package is 15pF maximum.

## CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PHILIPS NORTH AMERICA DEVICES (SC80C31 AND SC80C51)

 $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}C$  to +70°C or -40°C to +85°C,  $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$ ;  $V_{SS} = 0V$ 

| 0)/440.01        | 242445752  | TEST   |                         | LIMITS           |                         |                      |
|------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| SYMBOL           | PARAMETER  | CONDITIONS   | MIN                     | TYP <sup>1</sup> | MAX                     | UNIT                 |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Input low voltage  | 4.5V < V <sub>CC</sub> < 5.5V  | -0.5                    |                  | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> -0.1 | V                    |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Input high voltage (ports 0, 1, 2, 3, EA)  |  | 0.2V <sub>CC</sub> +0.9 |                  | V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5    | V                    |
| V <sub>IH1</sub> | Input high voltage, XTAL1, RST   |  | 0.7V <sub>CC</sub>      |                  | V <sub>CC</sub> +0.5    | V                    |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Output low voltage, ports 1, 2, 3 <sup>8</sup>   | $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ $I_{OL} = 1.6 \text{mA}^2$   |                         |                  | 0.4                     | V                    |
| V <sub>OL1</sub> | Output low voltage, port 0, ALE, PSEN <sup>8, 7</sup>  | $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ $I_{OL} = 3.2 \text{mA}^2$   |                         |                  | 0.4                     | V                    |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | Output high voltage, ports 1, 2, 3 <sup>3</sup>  | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5V<br>I <sub>OH</sub> = -30μA  | V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.7   |                  |                         | V                    |
| V <sub>OH1</sub> | Output high voltage (port 0 in external bus mode), ALE <sup>9</sup> , PSEN <sup>3</sup>                              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5V<br>I <sub>OH</sub> = -3.2mA   | V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.7   |                  |                         | V                    |
| I <sub>IL</sub>  | Logical 0 input current, ports 1, 2, 3   | $V_{IN} = 0.4V$  | -1                      |                  | -50                     | μΑ                   |
| I <sub>TL</sub>  | Logical 1-to-0 transition current, ports 1, 2, 3 <sup>6</sup>  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.0V<br>See note 4   |                         |                  | -650                    | μΑ                   |
| I <sub>LI</sub>  | Input leakage current, port 0  | $0.45 < V_{IN} < V_{CC} - 0.3$   |                         |                  | ±10                     | μΑ                   |
| Icc              | Power supply current (see Figure 8): Active mode @ 16MHz <sup>5</sup> Idle mode @ 16MHz <sup>5</sup> Power-down mode | See note 5 $T_{amb} = 0 \text{ to } +70^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} = -40 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ |                         | 11.5<br>1.3<br>3 | 32<br>5<br>50<br>75     | μΑ<br>μΑ<br>μΑ<br>μΑ |
| R <sub>RST</sub> | Internal reset pull-down resistor  |  | 40                      |                  | 225                     | kΩ                   |
| C <sub>IO</sub>  | Pin capacitance <sup>10</sup> (except <del>EA</del> )  |  |                         |                  | 15                      | pF                   |

### NOTES:

- 1. Typical ratings are not guaranteed. The values listed are at room temperature, 5V.
- Capacitive loading on ports 0 and 2 may cause spurious noise to be superimposed on the V<sub>OL</sub>s of ALE and ports 1 and 3. The noise is due to external bus capacitance discharging into the port 0 and port 2 pins when these pins make 1-to-0 transitions during bus operations. In the worst cases (capacitive loading > 100pF), the noise pulse on the ALE pin may exceed 0.8V. In such cases, it may be desirable to qualify ALE with a Schmitt Trigger, or use an address latch with a Schmitt Trigger STROBE input. I<sub>OL</sub> can exceed these conditions provided that no single output sinks more than 5mA and no more than two outputs exceed the test conditions.
- 3. Capacitive loading on ports 0 and 2 may cause the VOH on ALE and PSEN to momentarily fall below the (VCC-0.7) specification when the address bits are stabilizing.
- Pins of ports 1, 2 and 3 source a transition current when they are being externally driven from 1 to 0. The transition current reaches its maximum value when VIN is approximately 2V.
- See Figures 9 through 12 for  $I_{CC}$  test conditions. Active Mode:  $I_{CC} = 1.5 \times FREQ + 8.0$ ;

 $I_{CC} = 0.14 \times FREQ + 2.31$ ; See Figure 8.

- This value applies to  $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}C$  to  $+70^{\circ}C$ . For  $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ ,  $I_{TL} = -750\mu A$ . Load capacitance for port 0, ALE, and  $\overline{PSEN} = 100pF$ , load capacitance for all other outputs = 80pF.
- Under steady state (non-transient) conditions, I<sub>OL</sub> must be externally limited as follows:

  Maximum I<sub>OL</sub> per port pin: 15mA (\*NOTE: This is 85°C specification.) Maximum I<sub>OL</sub> per port pin:

Maximum IOI per 8-bit port: 26mA Maximum total I<sub>OL</sub> for all outputs: 71mA

If I<sub>OL</sub> exceeds the test condition, V<sub>OL</sub> may exceed the related specification. Pins are not guaranteed to sink current greater than the listed test conditions.

- ALE is tested to  $V_{OH1}$ , except when ALE is off then  $V_{OH}$  is the voltage specification.
- 10. Pin capacitance is characterized but not tested. Pin capacitance is less than 25pF. Pin capacitance of ceramic package is less than 15pF (except  $\overline{EA}$  it is 25pF).

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

### AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR SC87C51 12-33MHz PHILIPS NORTH AMERICA DEVICES

 $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}\text{C to } + 70^{\circ}\text{C or } - 40^{\circ}\text{C to } + 85^{\circ}\text{C}, \ V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 10\%, \ V_{SS} = 0\text{V (SC87C51 12, 16 and 24MHz versions)}; \\ \text{For SC87C51 (33MHz only)} \ T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}\text{C to } + 70^{\circ}\text{C}, \ V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 5\%$ 

|                     |        |  | VARIABLI                        | E CLOCK <sup>3</sup>    |                          |
|---------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| SYMBOL              | FIGURE | PARAMETER                                    | MIN                             | MAX                     | UNIT                     |
| 1/t <sub>CLCL</sub> |        | Oscillator frequency: Speed Versions C G P Y | 3.5<br>3.5<br>3.5<br>3.5<br>3.5 | 12<br>16<br>24<br>33    | MHz<br>MHz<br>MHz<br>MHz |
| t <sub>LHLL</sub>   | 1      | ALE pulse width                              | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -40          |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVLL</sub>   | 1      | Address valid to ALE low                     | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -13           |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLAX</sub>   | 1      | Address hold after ALE low                   | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -20           |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLIV</sub>   | 1      | ALE low to valid instruction in              |                                 | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -65  | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLPL</sub>   | 1      | ALE low to PSEN low                          | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -13           |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>PLPH</sub>   | 1      | PSEN pulse width                             | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -20          |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>PLIV</sub>   | 1      | PSEN low to valid instruction in             |                                 | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -45  | ns                       |
| t <sub>PXIX</sub>   | 1      | Input instruction hold after PSEN            | 0                               |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>PXIZ</sub>   | 1      | Input instruction float after PSEN           |                                 | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -10   | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVIV</sub>   | 1      | Address to valid instruction in              |                                 | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -55  | ns                       |
| t <sub>PLAZ</sub>   | 1      | PSEN low to address float                    |                                 | 10                      | ns                       |
| Data Memo           | ry     |  |                                 | •                       |                          |
| t <sub>RLRH</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD pulse width                               | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100         |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>WLWH</sub>   | 2, 3   | WR pulse width                               | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100         |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>RLDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD low to valid data in                      |                                 | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -90  | ns                       |
| t <sub>RHDX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data hold after RD                           | 0                               |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>RHDZ</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data float after RD                          |                                 | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -28  | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | ALE low to valid data in                     |                                 | 8t <sub>CLCL</sub> -150 | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | Address to valid data in                     |                                 | 9t <sub>CLCL</sub> -165 | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLWL</sub>   | 2, 3   | ALE low to RD or WR low                      | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -50          | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> +50  | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVWL</sub>   | 2, 3   | Address valid to WR low or RD low            | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -75          |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>QVWX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data valid to WR transition                  | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -20           |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>WHQX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data hold after WR                           | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -20           |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>RLAZ</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD low to address float                      |                                 | 0                       | ns                       |
| t <sub>WHLH</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD or WR high to ALE high                    | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -20           | t <sub>CLCL</sub> +25   | ns                       |
| External Cl         | ock    |  | •                               |                         |                          |
| t <sub>CHCX</sub>   | 5      | High time                                    | 12                              |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>CLCX</sub>   | 5      | Low time                                     | 12                              |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>CLCH</sub>   | 5      | Rise time                                    |                                 | 20                      | ns                       |
| tchcl               | 5      | Fall time                                    |                                 | 20                      | ns                       |

### NOTES:

- Parameters are valid over operating temperature range unless otherwise specified.
   Load capacitance for port 0, ALE, and PSEN = 100pF, load capacitance for all other outputs = 80pF.
- 3. For all Philips North America speed versions only.
- 4. Interfacing the 87C51 to devices with float times up to 50ns is permitted. This limited bus contention will not cause damage to port 0 drivers.

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PHILIPS DEVICES Tamb = 0°C to +70°C, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5V  $\pm$ 20%, V<sub>SS</sub> = 0V (PCB80C31/51, PCF80C31/51)<sup>1, 2, 4, 5</sup>

|                     |        |   | VARIABLI                 | E CLOCK <sup>3</sup>    |                          |
|---------------------|--------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| SYMBOL              | FIGURE | PARAMETER                                       | MIN                      | MAX                     | UNIT                     |
| 1/t <sub>CLCL</sub> |        | Oscillator frequency: Speed Versions PCB8031/51 | 0.5<br>1.2<br>1.2<br>1.2 | 12<br>16<br>24<br>33    | MHz<br>MHz<br>MHz<br>MHz |
| t <sub>LHLL</sub>   | 1      | ALE pulse width                                 | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -40   |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVLL</sub>   | 1      | Address valid to ALE low                        | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLAX</sub>   | 1      | Address hold after ALE low                      | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLIV</sub>   | 1      | ALE low to valid instruction in                 |                          | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -65  | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLPL</sub>   | 1      | ALE low to PSEN low                             | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>PLPH</sub>   | 1      | PSEN pulse width                                | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -45   |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>PLIV</sub>   | 1      | PSEN low to valid instruction in                |                          | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -60  | ns                       |
| t <sub>PXIX</sub>   | 1      | Input instruction hold after PSEN               | 0                        |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>PXIZ</sub>   | 1      | Input instruction float after PSEN              |                          | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25   | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVIV</sub>   | 1      | Address to valid instruction in                 |                          | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -80  | ns                       |
| t <sub>PLAZ</sub>   | 1      | PSEN low to address float                       |                          | 10                      | ns                       |
| Data Memo           | ry     |   |                          | •                       |                          |
| t <sub>RLRH</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD pulse width                                  | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100  |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>WLWH</sub>   | 2, 3   | WR pulse width                                  | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100  |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>RLDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD low to valid data in                         |                          | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -90  | ns                       |
| t <sub>RHDX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data hold after RD                              | 0                        |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>RHDZ</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data float after RD                             |                          | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -28  | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | ALE low to valid data in                        |                          | 8t <sub>CLCL</sub> -150 | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | Address to valid data in                        |                          | 9t <sub>CLCL</sub> -165 | ns                       |
| t <sub>LLWL</sub>   | 2, 3   | ALE low to RD or WR low                         | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -50   | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> +50  | ns                       |
| t <sub>AVWL</sub>   | 2, 3   | Address valid to WR low or RD low               | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -75   |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>QVWX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data valid to WR transition                     | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -30    |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>WHQX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data hold after WR                              | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>RLAZ</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD low to address float                         |                          | 0                       | ns                       |
| t <sub>WHLH</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD or WR high to ALE high                       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    | t <sub>CLCL</sub> +25   | ns                       |
| External Clo        | ock    |   |                          |                         |                          |
| t <sub>CHCX</sub>   | 5      | High time                                       | 15                       |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>CLCX</sub>   | 5      | Low time  | 15                       |                         | ns                       |
| t <sub>CLCH</sub>   | 5      | Rise time                                       |                          | 20                      | ns                       |
| t <sub>CHCL</sub>   | 5      | Fall time                                       |                          | 20                      | ns                       |

- Parameters are valid over operating temperature range unless otherwise specified.
   Load capacitance for port 0, ALE, and PSEN = 100pF, load capacitance for all other outputs = 80pF.
- For all Philips speed versions only.
   Interfacing the 80C31/51 to devices with float times up to 30ns is permitted. This limited bus contention will not cause damage to port 0

5.  $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$  for 33MHz.

# AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PHILIPS NORTH AMERICA DEVICES (SC80C31 AND SC80C51) $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +70^{\circ}C \text{ or } -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C, \ V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%, \ V_{SS} = 0V^{1, \, 2, \, 3}$

|                     |        |   | 16MHz | CLOCK | VARIABL                  | E CLOCK                              |      |  |
|---------------------|--------|---|-------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|--|
| SYMBOL              | FIGURE | PARAMETER                                     | MIN   | MAX   | MIN                      | MAX                                  | UNIT |  |
| 1/t <sub>CLCL</sub> | 1      | Oscillator frequency<br>Speed versions : C, G |       |       | 3.5                      | 16                                   | MHz  |  |
| t <sub>LHLL</sub>   | 1      | ALE pulse width                               | 85    |       | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -40   |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>AVLL</sub>   | 1      | Address valid to ALE low                      | 22    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -40    |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>LLAX</sub>   | 1      | Address hold after ALE low                    | 32    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -30    |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>LLIV</sub>   | 1      | ALE low to valid instruction in               |       | 150   |                          | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100              | ns   |  |
| t <sub>LLPL</sub>   | 1      | ALE low to PSEN low                           | 32    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -30    |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>PLPH</sub>   | 1      | PSEN pulse width                              | 142   |       | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -45   |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>PLIV</sub>   | 1      | PSEN low to valid instruction in <sup>4</sup> |       | 82    |                          | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -105              | ns   |  |
| t <sub>PXIX</sub>   | 1      | Input instruction hold after PSEN             | 0     |       | 0                        |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>PXIZ</sub>   | 1      | Input instruction float after PSEN            |       | 37    |                          | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25                | ns   |  |
| t <sub>AVIV</sub>   | 1      | Address to valid instruction in <sup>4</sup>  |       | 207   |                          | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -105              | ns   |  |
| t <sub>PLAZ</sub>   | 1      | PSEN low to address float                     |       | 10    |                          | 10                                   | ns   |  |
| Data Memo           | ory    |   | •     |       |                          | •                                    |      |  |
| t <sub>RLRH</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD pulse width                                | 275   |       | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100  |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>WLWH</sub>   | 2, 3   | WR pulse width                                | 275   |       | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100  |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>RLDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD low to valid data in                       |       | 147   |                          | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -165              | ns   |  |
| t <sub>RHDX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data hold after RD                            | 0     |       | 0                        |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>RHDZ</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data float after RD                           |       | 65    |                          | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -60               | ns   |  |
| t <sub>LLDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | ALE low to valid data in                      |       | 350   |                          | 8t <sub>CLCL</sub> -150              | ns   |  |
| t <sub>AVDV</sub>   | 2, 3   | Address to valid data in                      |       | 397   |                          | 9t <sub>CLCL</sub> -165              | ns   |  |
| t <sub>LLWL</sub>   | 2, 3   | ALE low to RD or WR low                       | 137   | 239   | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -50   | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> +50               | ns   |  |
| t <sub>AVWL</sub>   | 2, 3   | Address valid to WR low or RD low             | 122   |       | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -130  |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>QVWX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data valid to WR transition                   | 13    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -50    |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>WHQX</sub>   | 2, 3   | Data hold after WR                            | 13    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -50    |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>QVWH</sub>   | 3      | Data valid to WR high                         | 287   |       | 7t <sub>CLCL</sub> -150  |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>RLAZ</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD low to address float                       |       | 0     |                          | 0                                    | ns   |  |
| t <sub>WHLH</sub>   | 2, 3   | RD or WR high to ALE high                     | 23    | 103   | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -40    | t <sub>CLCL</sub> +40                | ns   |  |
| External C          | lock   |   | •     | •     |                          |                                      |      |  |
| t <sub>CHCX</sub>   | 5      | High time                                     | 20    |       | 20                       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -t <sub>CLCX</sub> | ns   |  |
| t <sub>CLCX</sub>   | 5      | Low time                                      | 20    |       | 20                       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -t <sub>CHCX</sub> | ns   |  |
| t <sub>CLCH</sub>   | 5      | Rise time                                     |       | 20    |                          | 20                                   | ns   |  |
| t <sub>CHCL</sub>   |        |   |       | 20    |                          | 20                                   | ns   |  |
| Shift Regis         | ster   |   | -     | •     |                          |                                      |      |  |
| t <sub>XLXL</sub>   | 4      | Serial port clock cycle time                  | 750   |       | 12t <sub>CLCL</sub>      |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>QVXH</sub>   | 4      | Output data setup to clock rising edge        | 492   |       | 10t <sub>CLCL</sub> -133 |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>XHQX</sub>   | 4      | Output data hold after clock rising edge      | 8     |       | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -117  |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>XHDX</sub>   | 4      | Input data hold after clock rising edge       | 0     |       | 0                        |                                      | ns   |  |
| t <sub>XHDV</sub>   | 4      | Clock rising edge to input data valid         |       | 492   |                          | 10t <sub>CLCL</sub> -133             | ns   |  |

### NOTES:

- Parameters are valid over operating temperature range unless otherwise specified.
   Load capacitance for port 0, ALE, and PSEN = 100pF, load capacitance for all other outputs = 80pF.
- 3. Interfacing the 80C31/51 to devices with float times up to 45ns is permitted. This limited bus contention will not cause damage to Port 0

4. See application note AN457 for external memory interfacing.

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

# AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PHILIPS NORTH AMERICA DEVICES (SC80C31 AND SC80C51) $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}C \ to \ +70^{\circ}C \ or \ -40^{\circ}C \ to \ +85^{\circ}C, \ V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%, \ V_{SS} = 0V^{1,\ 2,\ 3}$

|  |                  |   | 24MHz | CLOCK | VARIABLI                 | E CLOCK <sup>4</sup>                 | 33MHz | CLOCK | 1        |
|--|------------------|---|-------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| SYMBOL   | FIGURE           | PARAMETER                                 | MIN   | MAX   | MIN                      | MAX                                  | MIN   | MAX   | רואט     |
| 1/t <sub>CLCL</sub>  | 1                | Oscillator frequency                      |       |       | 3.5                      | 33                                   |       |       |          |
|  |                  | Speed versions : P (24MHz)<br>: Y (33MHz) | 3.5   | 24    |                          |                                      | 3.5   | 33    | MHz      |
| <b>t</b>   | 1                | ALE pulse width                           | 43    | -     | 2t 40                    |                                      | 21    | - 55  | ns       |
| t <sub>LHLL</sub>  | 1                | Address valid to ALE low                  | 17    | -     | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -40   |                                      |       |       | -        |
| t <sub>AVLL</sub>  |                  |   |       |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                                      | 5     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>LLAX</sub>  | 1                | Address hold after ALE low                | 17    | 400   | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    | 4, 05                                |       |       | ns       |
| t <sub>LLIV</sub>  | 1                | ALE low to valid instruction in           |       | 102   |                          | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -65               |       | 55    | ns       |
| t <sub>LLPL</sub>  | 1                | ALE low to PSEN low                       | 17    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                                      | 5     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>PLPH</sub>  | 1                | PSEN pulse width                          | 80    |       | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -45   |                                      | 45    |       | ns       |
| t <sub>PLIV</sub>  | 1                | PSEN low to valid instruction in          |       | 65    |                          | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -60               |       | 30    | ns       |
| t <sub>PXIX</sub>  | 1                | Input instruction hold after PSEN         | 0     |       | 0                        |                                      | 0     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>PXIZ</sub>  | 1                | Input instruction float after PSEN        | ļ     | 17    |                          | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25                |       | 5     | ns       |
| $t_{AVIV}$   | 1                | Address to valid instruction in           |       | 128   |                          | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -80               |       | 70    | ns       |
| $t_{PLAZ}$   | 1                | PSEN low to address float                 |       | 10    |                          | 10                                   |       | 10    | ns       |
| Data Mem   | ory              |   |       |       |                          |                                      |       |       |          |
| t <sub>RLRH</sub>  | 2, 3             | RD pulse width                            | 150   |       | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100  |                                      | 82    |       | ns       |
| t <sub>WLWH</sub>  | 2, 3             | WR pulse width                            | 150   |       | 6t <sub>CLCL</sub> -100  |                                      | 82    |       | ns       |
| t <sub>RLDV</sub>  | 2, 3             | RD low to valid data in                   |       | 118   |                          | 5t <sub>CLCL</sub> -90               |       | 60    | ns       |
| t <sub>RHDX</sub>  | 0.0 0.1 11 6 0.0 |   | 0     |       | 0                        |                                      | 0     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>RHDZ</sub>  | 2, 3             | Data float after RD                       |       | 55    |                          | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -28               |       | 32    | ns       |
| t <sub>LLDV</sub>  | 2, 3             | ALE low to valid data in                  |       | 183   |                          | 8t <sub>CLCL</sub> -150              |       | 90    | ns       |
| t <sub>AVDV</sub>  | 2, 3             | Address to valid data in                  |       | 210   |                          | 9t <sub>CLCL</sub> -165              |       | 105   | ns       |
| t <sub>LLWL</sub>  | 2, 3             | ALE low to RD or WR low                   | 75    | 175   | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> -50   | 3t <sub>CLCL</sub> +50               | 40    | 140   | ns       |
| t <sub>AVWL</sub>  | 2, 3             | Address valid to WR low or RD low         | 92    |       | 4t <sub>CLCL</sub> -75   | 0101                                 | 45    |       | ns       |
| t <sub>QVWX</sub>  | 2, 3             | Data valid to WR transition               | 12    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -30    |                                      | 0     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>WHQX</sub>  | 2, 3             | Data hold after WR                        | 17    |       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    |                                      | 5     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>QVWH</sub>  | 3                | Data valid to WR high                     | 162   |       | 7t <sub>CLCL</sub> -130  |                                      | 80    |       | ns       |
| t <sub>RLAZ</sub>  | 2, 3             | RD low to address float                   | 1     | 0     | T CLCL TO                | 0                                    |       | 0     | ns       |
|  | 2, 3             | RD or WR high to ALE high                 | 17    | 67    | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -25    | t <sub>CLCL</sub> +25                | 5     | 55    | ns       |
| t <sub>WHLH</sub>  |                  | TES STATE TIIGHT                          | 1 ''  |       | CLCL 20                  | CLCL 120                             |       |       |          |
|  | 5                | High time                                 | 17    | 1     | 17                       | to a -to ov                          | 1     | 1     | ns       |
| toucx  | 5                | Low time                                  | 17    |       | 17                       | touck token                          |       |       | <b>—</b> |
| *CLCX  | 5                |   | 17    | 5     | 17                       | t <sub>CLCL</sub> -t <sub>CHCX</sub> | -     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>CLCH</sub>  |                  | Rise time                                 |       |       |                          |                                      |       |       | ns       |
| t <sub>CHCL</sub>  | 5                | Fall time                                 |       | 5     |                          | 5                                    |       |       | ns       |
| Shift Regi   |                  | I   | 1     |       |                          |                                      |       | ı     | 1        |
| t <sub>XLXL</sub>  | 4                | Serial port clock cycle time              | 505   |       | 12t <sub>CLCL</sub>      |                                      | 360   |       | ns       |
| t <sub>QVXH</sub>  | 4                | Output data setup to clock rising edge    | 283   |       | 10t <sub>CLCL</sub> -133 |                                      | 167   |       | ns       |
| t <sub>XHQX</sub> 4 Output data hold after clock rising edge |                  |   |       |       | 2t <sub>CLCL</sub> -80   |                                      |       |       | ns       |
| t <sub>XHDX</sub>  | 4                | Input data hold after clock rising edge   | 0     |       | 0                        |                                      | 0     |       | ns       |
| t <sub>XHDV</sub>  | 4                | Clock rising edge to input data valid     |       | 283   |                          | 10t <sub>CLCL</sub> -133             |       | 167   | ns       |

- Parameters are valid over operating temperature range unless otherwise specified.
   Load capacitance for port 0, ALE, and PSEN = 100pF, load capacitance for all other outputs = 80pF.
   Interfacing the SC80C31/51 to devices with float times up to 45ns is permitted. This limited bus contention will not cause damage to Port 0 drivers.

<sup>4.</sup> Variable clock is specified for oscillator frequencies greater than 16MHz to 33MHz. For frequencies equal or less than 16MHz, see 16MHz "AC Electrial Characteristics", page 15.

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

#### **EXPLANATION OF THE AC SYMBOLS**

Each timing symbol has five characters. The first character is always 't' (= time). The other characters, depending on their positions, indicate the name of a signal or the logical status of that signal. The designations are:

A - Address

C - Clock

D - Input data

H - Logic level high

I - Instruction (program memory contents)

L - Logic level low, or ALE

P - PSEN

Q - Output data

R - RD signal

t - Time

V - Valid

W- WR signal

X – No longer a valid logic levelZ – Float

**Examples:**  $t_{AVLL}$  = Time for address valid to ALE low.

 $t_{LLPL}$ = Time for ALE low to  $\overline{\mbox{PSEN}}$  low.

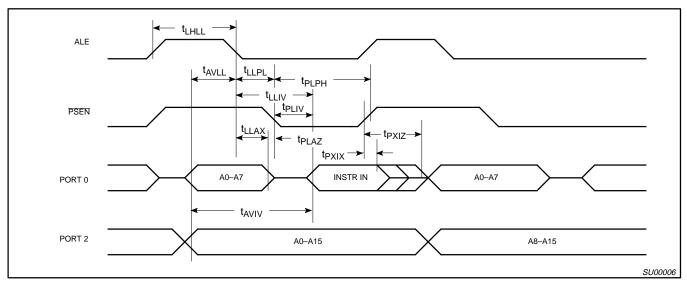


Figure 1. External Program Memory Read Cycle

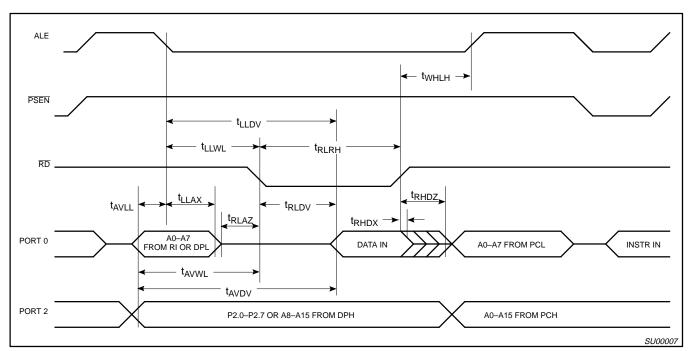


Figure 2. External Data Memory Read Cycle

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

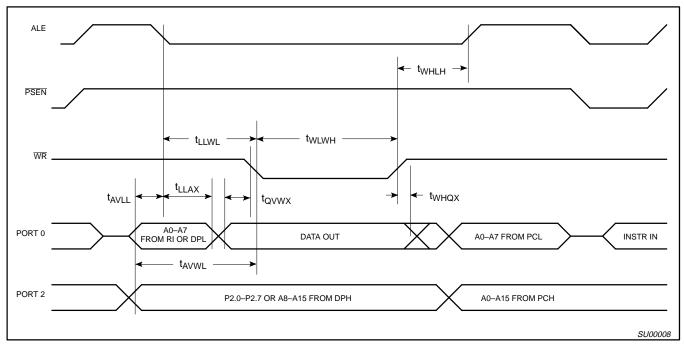


Figure 3. External Data Memory Write Cycle

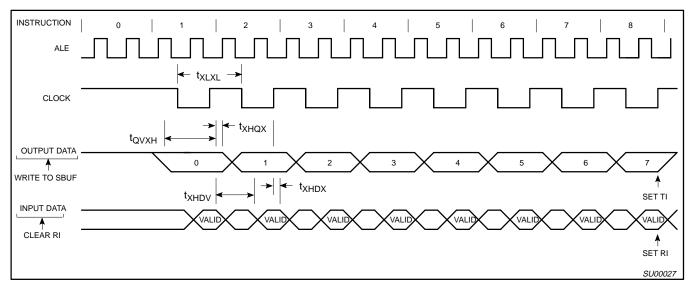


Figure 4. Shift Register Mode Timing

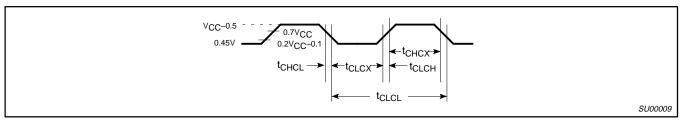


Figure 5. External Clock Drive

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

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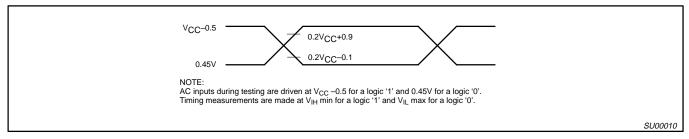


Figure 6. AC Testing Input/Output

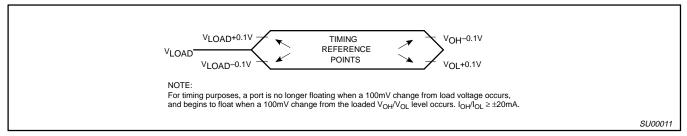


Figure 7. Float Waveform

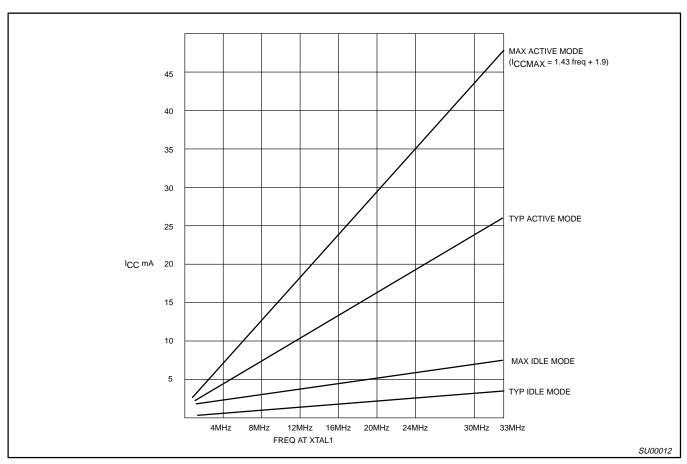


Figure 8. I<sub>CC</sub> vs. FREQ Valid only within frequency specifications of the device under test

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

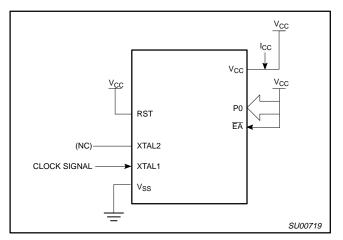


Figure 9. I<sub>CC</sub> Test Condition, Active Mode All other pins are disconnected

Figure 10. I<sub>CC</sub> Test Condition, Idle Mode All other pins are disconnected

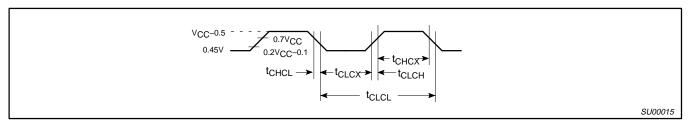


Figure 11. Clock Signal Waveform for  $I_{CC}$  Tests in Active and Idle Modes  $t_{CLCH}$  =  $t_{CHCL}$  = 5ns

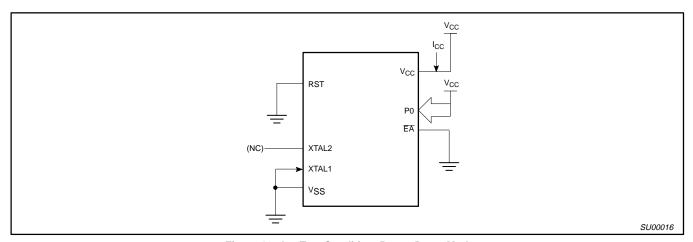


Figure 12.  $I_{CC}$  Test Condition, Power Down Mode All other pins are disconnected.  $V_{CC}$  = 2V to 5.5V

### CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

### 80C31/80C51/87C51

#### EPROM CHARACTERISTICS

The 87C51 is programmed by using a modified Quick-Pulse Programming  $^{\text{TM}}$  algorithm. It differs from older methods in the value used for  $V_{PP}$  (programming supply voltage) and in the width and number of the ALE/PROG pulses.

The 87C51 contains two signature bytes that can be read and used by an EPROM programming system to identify the device. The signature bytes identify the device as an 87C51 manufactured by Philips Corporation.

Table 3 shows the logic levels for reading the signature bytes, and for programming the program memory, the encryption table, and the security bits. The circuit configuration and waveforms for quick-pulse programming are shown in Figures 13 and 14. Figure 15 shows the circuit configuration for normal program memory verification.

### **Quick-Pulse Programming**

The setup for microcontroller quick-pulse programming is shown in Figure 13. Note that the 87C51 is running with a 4 to 6MHz oscillator. The reason the oscillator needs to be running is that the device is executing internal address and program data transfers.

The address of the EPROM location to be programmed is applied to ports 1 and 2, as shown in Figure 13. The code byte to be programmed into that location is applied to port 0. RST, <u>PSEN</u> and pins of ports 2 and 3 specified in Table 3 are held at the 'Program Code Data' levels indicated in Table 3. The ALE/<u>PROG</u> is pulsed low 25 times as shown in Figure 14.

To program the encryption table, repeat the 25 pulse programming sequence for addresses 0 through 1FH, using the 'Pgm Encryption Table' levels. Do not forget that after the encryption table is programmed, verification cycles will produce only encrypted data.

To program the security bits, repeat the 25 pulse programming sequence using the 'Pgm Security Bit' levels. After one security bit is programmed, further programming of the code memory and encryption table is disabled. However, the other security bit can still be programmed.

Note that the  $\overline{EA/V_{PP}}$  pin must not be allowed to go above the maximum specified  $V_{PP}$  level for any amount of time. Even a narrow glitch above that voltage can cause permanent damage to the device. The  $V_{PP}$  source should be well regulated and free of glitches and overshoot.

#### **Program Verification**

If security bit 2 has not been programmed, the on-chip program memory can be read out for program verification. The address of the program memory locations to be read is applied to ports 1 and 2 as shown in Figure 15. The other pins are held at the 'Verify Code Data' levels indicated in Table 3. The contents of the address location will be emitted on port 0. External pull-ups are required on port 0 for this operation.

If the encryption table has been programmed, the data presented at port 0 will be the exclusive NOR of the program byte with one of the encryption bytes. The user will have to know the encryption table contents in order to correctly decode the verification data. The encryption table itself cannot be read out.

#### **Reading the Signature Bytes**

The signature bytes are read by the same procedure as a normal verification of locations 030H and 031H, except that P3.6 and P3.7 need to be pulled to a logic low. The values are:

(030H) = 15H indicates manufactured by Philips

(031H) = 92H indicates 87C51

### **Program/Verify Algorithms**

Any algorithm in agreement with the conditions listed in Table 3, and which satisfies the timing specifications, is suitable.

#### **Erasure Characteristics**

Erasure of the EPROM begins to occur when the chip is exposed to light with wavelengths shorter than approximately 4,000 angstroms. Since sunlight and fluorescent lighting have wavelengths in this range, exposure to these light sources over an extended time (about 1 week in sunlight, or 3 years in room level fluorescent lighting) could cause inadvertent erasure. For this and secondary effects, it is recommended that an opaque label be placed over the window. For elevated temperature or environments where solvents are being used, apply Kapton tape Fluorglas part number 2345–5, or equivalent.

The recommended erasure procedure is exposure to ultraviolet light (at 2537 angstroms) to an integrated dose of at least 15W-sec/cm². Exposing the EPROM to an ultraviolet lamp of 12,000 $\mu$ W/cm² rating for 20 to 39 minutes, at a distance of about 1 inch, should be sufficient.

Erasure leaves the array in an all 1s state.

**Table 3. EPROM Programming Modes** 

| MODE                 | RST | PSEN | ALE/PROG | EA/V <sub>PP</sub> | P2.7 | P2.6 | P3.7 | P3.6 |
|----------------------|-----|------|----------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Read signature       | 1   | 0    | 1        | 1                  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Program code data    | 1   | 0    | 0*       | V <sub>PP</sub>    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 1    |
| Verify code data     | 1   | 0    | 1        | 1                  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    |
| Pgm encryption table | 1   | 0    | 0*       | $V_{PP}$           | 1    | 0    | 1    | 0    |
| Pgm security bit 1   | 1   | 0    | 0*       | V <sub>PP</sub>    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Pgm security bit 2   | 1   | 0    | 0*       | V <sub>PP</sub>    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    |

### NOTES:

- 1. '0' = Valid low for that pin, '1' = valid high for that pin.
- V<sub>PP</sub> = 12.75V <u>+</u>0.25V.
- 3.  $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$  during programming and verification.
- \*ALE/PROG receives 25 programming pulses while V<sub>PP</sub> is held at 12.75V. Each programming pulse is low for 100μs (±10μs) and high for a
  minimum of 10μs.

<sup>™</sup>Trademark phrase of Intel Corporation.

# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

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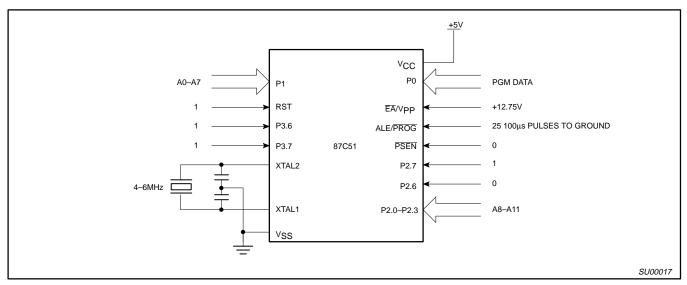


Figure 13. Programming Configuration

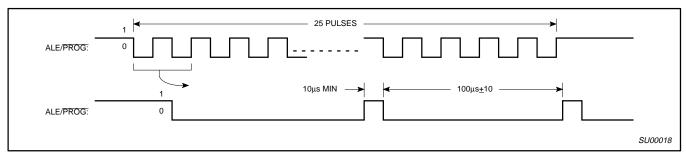


Figure 14. PROG Waveform

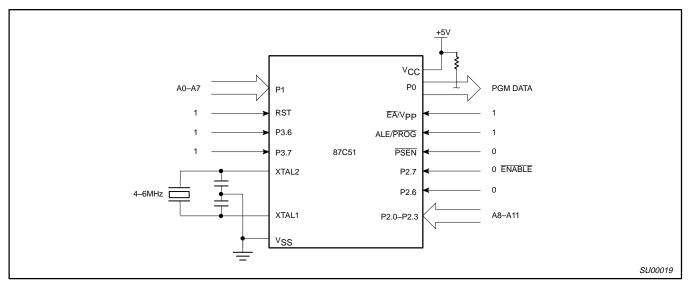
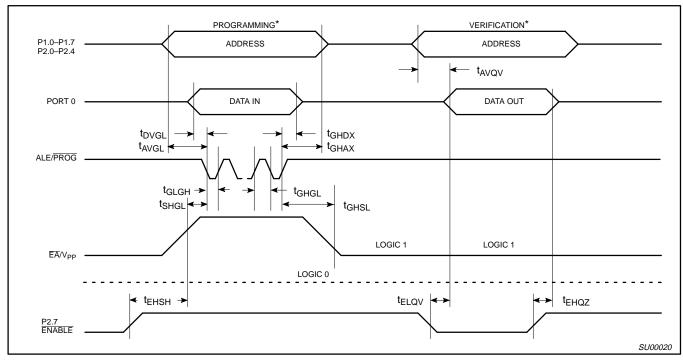


Figure 15. Program Verification

### **EPROM PROGRAMMING AND VERIFICATION CHARACTERISTICS**

 $T_{amb}$  = 21°C to +27°C,  $V_{CC}$  = 5V±10%,  $V_{SS}$  = 0V (See Figure 16)

| SYMBOL              | PARAMETER                             | MIN                 | MAX                 | UNIT |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|
| V <sub>PP</sub>     | Programming supply voltage            | 12.5                | 13.0                | V    |
| I <sub>PP</sub>     | Programming supply current            |                     | 50                  | mA   |
| 1/t <sub>CLCL</sub> | Oscillator frequency                  | 4                   | 6                   | MHz  |
| t <sub>AVGL</sub>   | Address setup to PROG low             | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |                     |      |
| t <sub>GHAX</sub>   | Address hold after PROG               | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |                     |      |
| t <sub>DVGL</sub>   | Data setup to PROG low                | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |                     |      |
| t <sub>GHDX</sub>   | Data hold after PROG                  | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |                     |      |
| t <sub>EHSH</sub>   | P2.7 (ENABLE) high to V <sub>PP</sub> | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |                     |      |
| t <sub>SHGL</sub>   | V <sub>PP</sub> setup to PROG low     | 10                  |                     | μs   |
| t <sub>GHSL</sub>   | V <sub>PP</sub> hold after PROG       | 10                  |                     | μs   |
| t <sub>GLGH</sub>   | PROG width                            | 90                  | 110                 | μs   |
| t <sub>AVQV</sub>   | Address to data valid                 |                     | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |      |
| t <sub>ELQZ</sub>   | ENABLE low to data valid              |                     | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |      |
| t <sub>EHQZ</sub>   | Data float after ENABLE               | 0                   | 48t <sub>CLCL</sub> |      |
| t <sub>GHGL</sub>   | PROG high to PROG low                 | 10                  |                     | μs   |

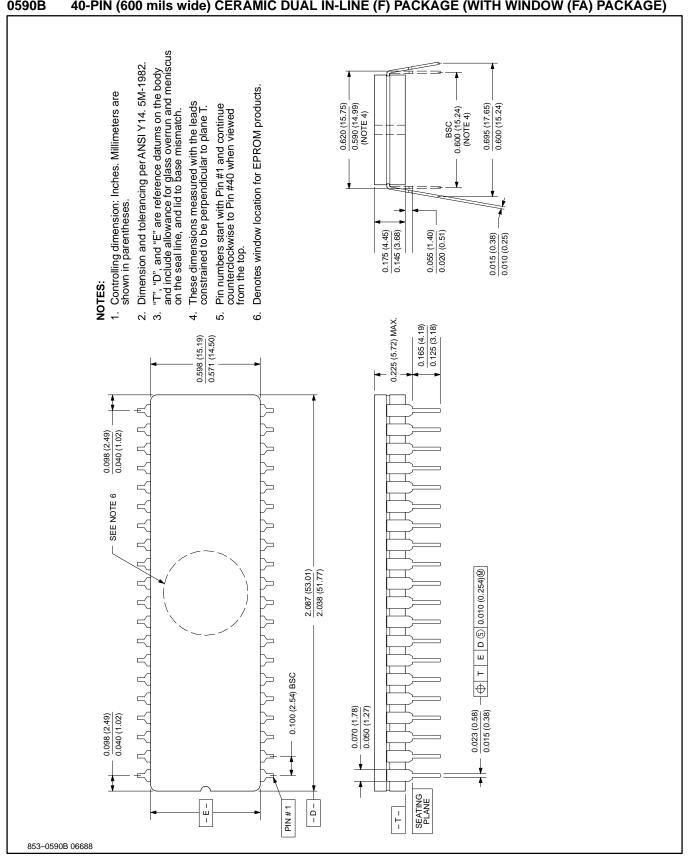


### NOTE:

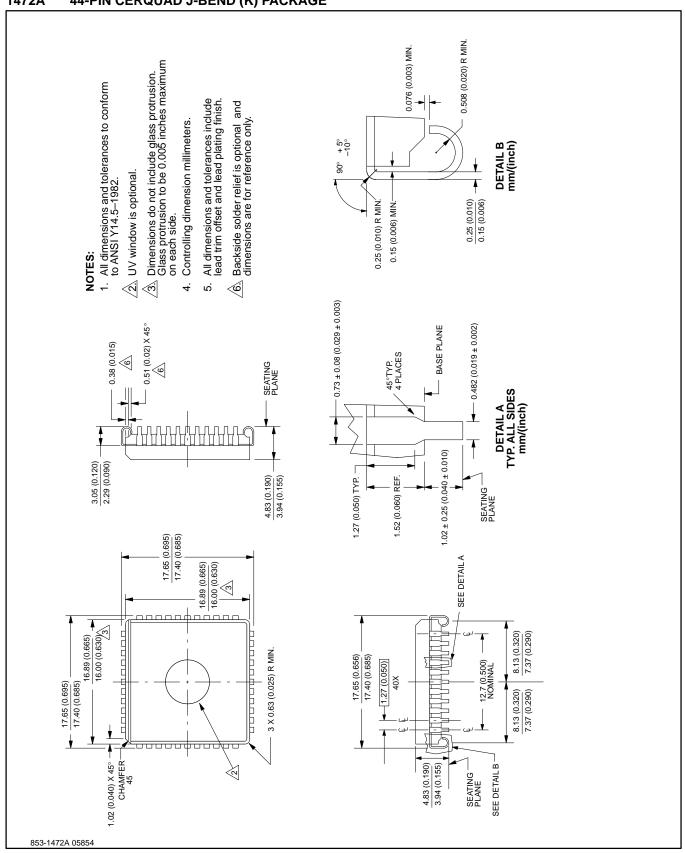
\* FOR PROGRAMMING VERIFICATION SEE FIGURE 13. FOR VERIFICATION CONDITIONS SEE FIGURE 15.

Figure 16. EPROM Programming and Verification

#### 0590B 40-PIN (600 mils wide) CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE (F) PACKAGE (WITH WINDOW (FA) PACKAGE)



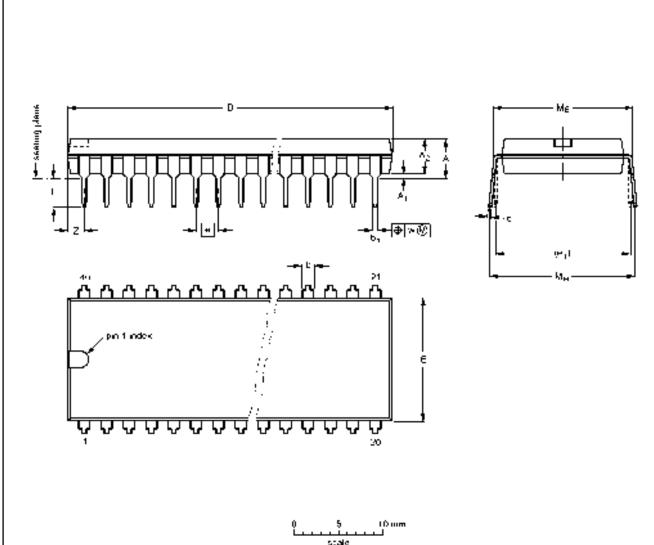
#### 1472A 44-PIN CERQUAD J-BEND (K) PACKAGE



# 80C31/80C51/87C51

### DIP40: plastic dual in-line package; 40 leads (600 mil)

SOT129-1



# stale

### DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

| Ų№Ţ   | A x. | An<br>men. | А <sub>2</sub><br>max. | Д              | ь,         | ų              | ٥              | E <sup>(i)</sup> | ١    | •1    | ١            | M.             | ¥.                      | 2     | Z <sup>(1)</sup><br>max. |
|-------|------|------------|------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------|-------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| mm    | 4    | 0.51       | 9                      | 1,70<br>1,14   | 050<br>038 | 0.06<br>0.20   | 88<br>84<br>84 | 18,1<br>10.7     | ্ব   | 15 24 | 3.00<br>3.03 | 15.00<br>15.24 | 34.90<br>21.90<br>21.90 | 0.254 | 2.25                     |
| nshes | 0.10 | 0.026      | 0 1 <del>ú</del>       | 0.007<br>0.045 |            | 0 000<br>0 000 | 2 087<br>2 029 | 0.50<br>0.54     | ß 10 | 0.60  | 0.14<br>0.19 | 0.62<br>0.60   | 0.09<br>0.60            | 991   | n nes                    |

#### Note

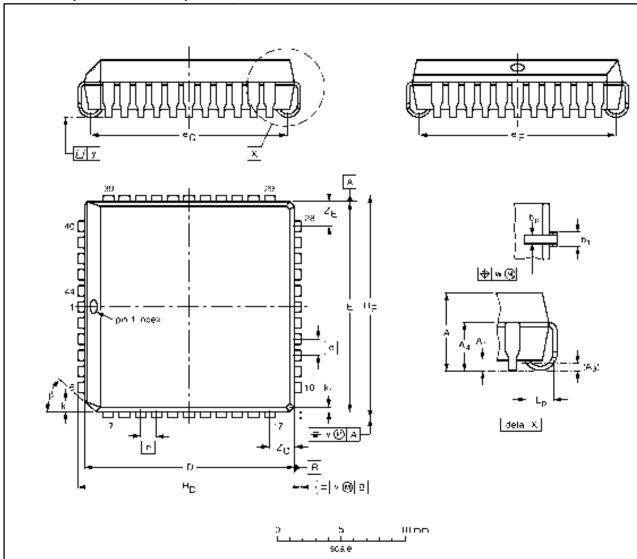
1. Plastic or metal profusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

| COTLINE  |          | REFER    | BUROPEAN | ISSUE DATE |                                 |  |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------------|--|
| VERSION  | IEC      | JEDEC    | EIAJ     | PROJECTION | IBBUE DATE                      |  |
| SOT179-1 | 05 ( G0B | MO/015AJ |          | €          | <del>92    17</del><br>95-01-14 |  |

# 80C31/80C51/87C51

### PLCC44: plastic leaded chip carrier; 44 leads

SOT187-2



#### DIMENSIONS (millimetre dimensions are derived from the original inch dimensions)

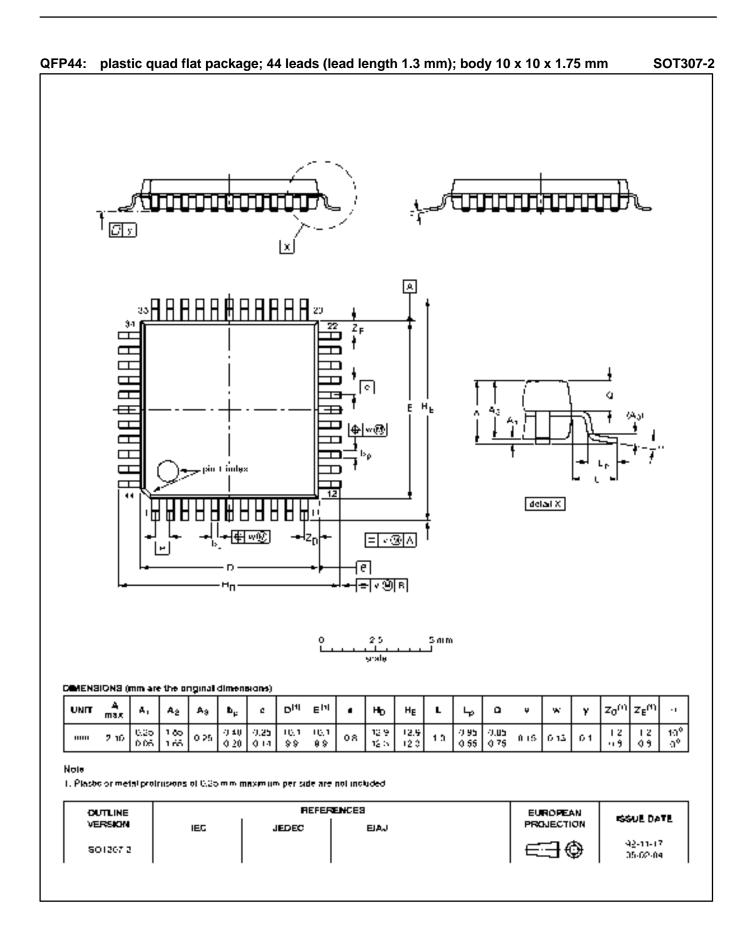
| UNIT  | A            | A <sub>1</sub> | A <sub>3</sub> | A <sub>4</sub><br>max. | Ьр             | b, '         | <b>D</b> (1)   | $\mathbf{E}^{(1)}$ |      | +p | θE             | Н              | HE             | k.           | k <sub>1</sub><br>max. | Lp           | v .   | w    | У     | Zp <sup>(1)</sup><br>max. | max.  | 1,  |
|-------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|------|----|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-----|
|       | 4.57<br>4.19 | 0.51           | 0.25           | 3.05                   | 03<br>03       | 0.61<br>0.66 | 16.56<br>16.51 | 16 65<br>16 51     | 1 27 |    | 16 00<br>14 93 | 17.65<br>17.40 | 17 65<br>17 40 | 1 22<br>1 07 | 0.51                   | : 44<br>: 02 | 0.16  | o ra | 0.16  | 2.6                       | 216   | ±5" |
| mphes | 0.95<br>0.95 | 0022           | 02.            | 0 12                   | 0 021<br>0 018 | 0 032        | 0 25C<br>0 250 | 0 635<br>0 635     | : 03 |    | 0 630<br>0 500 | 0 593<br>0 563 | 0 (2)<br>0 (8) | 0046<br>0042 | 0 029                  | 0007<br>0040 | 0 207 | 0027 | 0 004 | 0.065                     | 0.085 | -7. |

#### Note

1. Hissaid or metal profrusions of 0.01 inches maximum per side are not included

| OUTLINE  |       | REFER    | EUROPEAN | rSSUE DATE |                      |  |  |
|----------|-------|----------|----------|------------|----------------------|--|--|
| VERSION  | IEC   | JEDEC    | EIAJ     | PROJECTION | laade DATE           |  |  |
| SOT187-2 | 12010 | MC-047AC |          | <b>□</b>   | 92-11-17<br>95-02-25 |  |  |

### 80C31/80C51/87C51



# CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

80C31/80C51/87C51

**NOTES** 

### CMOS single-chip 8-bit microcontrollers

80C31/80C51/87C51

|                           | DEFINITIONS            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Data Sheet Identification | Product Status         | Definition   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Objective Specification   | Formative or in Design | This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preliminary Specification | Preproduction Product  | This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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